Algebraic Topology:

Use algebra to study topology!

 $(spaces, maps) \rightarrow (algebraic objects, homomorphisms) [functor]$

Topological problem (existence of space/map with certain properties) \Rightarrow algebraic problem (existence of group/ring/homomorphism with certain properties) No solution to algebraic problem \Rightarrow no solution to topological one. Solution to algebraic problem \Rightarrow evidence of solution to topological one.